

A GUIDE TO THE CONTRACT AND COMMERCIAL LAW ACT 2017

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DISCLAIMER

This publication is necessarily brief and general in nature. You should seek professional advice before taking any action in relation to the matters dealt with in this publication.

1. INTRODUCTION

The Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017 (**CCL Act**), which comes into force on 1 September 2017, requires small but important practical changes to be made to a wide range of commercial agreements. It also makes “minor amendments” to a large suite of commercial legislation.

This guide provides a summary of:

- (a) the practical changes that may need to be made to your contracts,
- (b) minor amendments to the relevant legislation, and
- (c) the framework for assurance that the CCL Act does not make any substantive changes to the applicable law.

2. OVERVIEW OF THE CCL ACT

The CCL Act will modernise 11 New Zealand statutes relating to:

- (a) contracts,
- (b) the sale of goods,
- (c) electronic transactions,
- (d) the carriage of goods, and
- (e) various other commercial matters, including mercantile agents and bills of lading.

A list of the relevant legislation is set out in Appendix 1 to this guide (**the Repealed Acts**).

The CCL Act provides a welcome update to a suite of legislation that dates back over 100 years and underpins transactions in commercial contexts as well as dealings between individuals who are not in trade.

3. WHEN DO CHANGES NEED TO BE MADE TO CONTRACTS?

The CCL Act comes into force on 1 September 2017.

After 1 September 2017, where applicable, new contracts should incorporate the changes discussed in this guide.

No changes are required to contracts entered into before 1 September 2017. References made to the Repealed Acts in existing contracts at 1 September 2017 will be deemed to be a reference to the CCL Act or a provision within it.

4. WHAT CHANGES NEED TO BE MADE?

Update references to relevant legislation

The key change that is required to new contracts is to update any express reference to a Repealed Act or any specific provision of a Repealed Act. To assist with this, a summary of the Repealed Acts and the new reference to be included in contracts is set out in Appendix 2 to the guide, together with a comparative table of the clauses of the Repealed Acts and the CCL Act in Appendix 4.

The most common changes are likely to be the following:

Repealed Act	New reference
Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 1
Electronic Transactions Act 2002	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 4, Subpart 1
Carriage of Goods Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 5, Subpart 1

No other specific drafting changes likely required

The drafting of each contract is of course fact specific. However, it is unlikely that many, if any, changes will be required based on the wording of the CCL Act provisions, other than to the statute references noted earlier. For example, the specific language commonly incorporated in relevant clauses in commercial contracts which provide for the rights of third parties under the Contracts (Privity) Act 1982 and contracts being on “declared terms” for the purposes of the Carriage of Goods Act 1979 have not changed under the CCL Act provisions.

Boilerplate clause – legislative review

This is also an opportune time to ensure that all standard form contracts include a boilerplate clause to address legislative review and amendment; for example, to specify that “a reference to any legislation includes a modification and re-enactment of, legislation enacted in substitution for, and a regulation, order-in-council and other instrument from time to time issued or made under, that legislation”.

5. DOES THE CCL ACT MAKE ANY SUBSTANTIVE CHANGES TO THE RELEVANT LEGISLATION?

The CCL Act expressly states that, in accordance with the Legislation Act 2012, it is not intended to change the effect of the law except for “minor amendments to clarify Parliament’s intent or reconcile inconsistencies”. The relevant “minor amendments” are set out in Appendix 3 to this guide.

6. WHAT ASSURANCES ARE PROVIDED THAT THE CCL ACT DOES NOT MAKE SUBSTANTIVE CHANGES TO THE RELEVANT LEGISLATION?

The CCL Act is the first “revision Act” introduced under the Legislation Act 2012. Revision Acts are intended to be a mechanism for systematically revising the presentation of some New Zealand statutes to make them more accessible. The Legislation Act (section 35) states that a provision of an Act, that has been certified to be a revision Act, is not intended to change the effect of the law, unless it expressly provides that a particular provision is intended to do so.

In accordance with the Legislation Act, the CCL Act has been examined and certified by a panel of eminent lawyers to ensure the revision powers have been appropriately applied.

The first 3-year programme of statute revision is available at www.pco.parliament.govt.nz/revision-programme.

7. NEXT STEPS

This is a timely opportunity to review and refresh precedent contracts and template terms and conditions to incorporate the above change and “best practice”. If you haven’t done so already, it is also a good opportunity to ensure that all contracts cover other recent reform, such as the repeal of the Credit (Repossession) Act 1997 and substantive amendments to the Fair Trading Act 1986 and Consumer Guarantees Act 1993.

If you would like guidance on reviewing and updating your precedent contracts, our team of specialists are available to assist.

APPENDIX 1: LIST OF REPEALED ACTS

The CCL Act consolidates into a single piece of legislation the following 11 contract and commercial law statutes:

- Carriage of Goods Act 1979,
- Contracts (Privity) Act 1982,
- Contractual Mistakes Act 1977,
- Contractual Remedies Act 1979,
- Electronic Transactions Act 2002,
- Frustrated Contracts Act 1944,
- Illegal Contracts Act 1970,
- Minors’ Contracts Act 1969,
- Sale of Goods Act 1908,
- Sale of Goods (United Nations Convention) Act 1994,
- Wages Protection and Contractors’ Liens Act Repeal Act 1987.

It also repeals section 1(4) and (5) and Parts 1, 2, and 4 of the Mercantile Law Act 1908 and the Mercantile Law Amendment Act 1922.

APPENDIX 2: NEW REFERENCES FOR REPEALED ACTS

Repealed Act	Summary of Act	Changes required <i>All references to this Act should be amended to:</i>
Contract Legislation (Part 2)		
Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	Governs the rights of enforcement under a contract of a person who is not a party to the contract, if they are sufficiently identified as a beneficiary.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 1
Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	Codifies and replaces common law and equity rules for grounds of relief for a contractual mistake.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 2
Contractual Remedies Act 1979	Gives courts the power to grant relief in certain circumstances, to mitigate the arbitrary effects of contractual mistakes.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 3
Frustrated Contracts Act 1944	Deals with the consequences of frustrated contracts by establishing a remedial process, which applies where a contract has become impossible to perform or otherwise frustrated.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 4
Illegal Contracts Act 1970	Illegal contracts generally have no effect but third parties who act in good faith and without notice may be protected. Under this Act, the court has a broad mandate to reduce any illegality and provide justice for the parties.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 5
Minors' Contracts Act 1969	Governs the contractual capacity of minors (a person under the age of 18 years).	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 2, Subpart 6
Sale of Goods (Part 3)		
Sale of Goods Act 1908	Governs the formation and effect of a contract for sale of goods. Introduces implied terms for such contracts and outlines relief available for breaches. Covers the passing of property, plus obligations to deliver, accept and pay for goods.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 3, Subparts 1 - 6
Sale of Goods (United Nations Convention) Act 1994	Formally incorporated the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods into the law of New Zealand. The Convention covers (a) the formation of international contracts for the sale of goods; and (b) the rights and obligations of each party to an international contract for the sale of goods.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 3, Subpart 7
Electronic Transactions (Part 4)		
Electronic Transactions Act 2002	With some exceptions, confirms that information delivered electronically is as legally valid as information in paper form and allows businesses to store some records electronically.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 4.
Other Commercial Matters (Part 5)		
Carriage of Goods Act 1979	Applies to all goods carried by road, rail, sea or air within New Zealand (subject to certain exceptions) and governs the rights and liabilities of carriers.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 5, Subpart 1
Mercantile Law Act 1908	Governs the actions of, and dispositions by, mercantile agents. Deals with bills of lading, delivery of goods and lien for freight and warehoused goods.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 5, Subparts 2 - 4
Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Act Repeal Act 1987	Covers the rights of a person who has worked on a chattel, but has not been paid, to sell the chattel at auction to recover their costs. Governs the distribution of any surplus from such a sale.	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017, Part 5, Subpart 5

APPENDIX 3: SUMMARY OF MINOR AMENDMENTS TO REPEALED ACTS

The following table sets out the minor amendments made to clarify Parliament's intent or reconcile inconsistencies present in the Repealed Acts (as extracted from Schedule 2 of the CCL Act).

Section of CCL Act	Section of Repealed Act	Nature of intended change
Section 9(2)	Section 6(2)(d) of the Illegal Contracts Act 1970; section 8(3) of the Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	The provision relating to when matters are treated as having been released or surrendered for the purposes of paragraph (d) of the definition of disposition is extended to cover a contract, power, or thing in action.
Section 16(1)(b)	Section 7(1)(b) of the Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	The provision relating to uncertainty about whether a variation or discharge is prevented is extended to cover an obligation (as well as a promise).
Sections 25 and 26	Section 6(2) of the Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	The provisions are clarified as applying for the purposes of relief (regardless of whether the relief is granted in the course of any proceeding or on an application made for the purpose).
Sections 28(3) , 76(4) , and 95(3)	Section 7(5) of the Contractual Mistakes Act 1977; section 7(5) of the Illegal Contracts Act 1970; section 7(2) of the Minors' Contracts Act 1969	The provisions relating to court orders concerning property are clarified to provide for orders to relate to the whole or any part of the property and for directions to deliver possession of the property to any other party to the proceeding.
Section 124(2)	Section 4(1) of the Sale of Goods Act 1908	The provision about the sale of necessaries to a person who is incompetent to contract is amended to refer to a person who is incompetent to contract by reason of intoxication (rather than drunkenness).
Section 179	Section 46(1) of the Sale of Goods Act 1908	The provision about the duration of transit is extended to refer to carriers by air (as well as carriers by land or water).
Section 195(3)(a)	Section 54(1)(a) of the Sale of Goods Act 1908	The provision about a remedy for a breach of warranty is clarified to allow the buyer to rely on the breach to obtain a reduction in, or the satisfaction of, the price.
Section 218(2)(e)	Section 14(2)(e) of the Electronic Transactions Act 2002	The provision about guidelines issued by a court or tribunal is extended to refer to other bodies specified in Part 4 of Schedule 5.
Section 290	Section 25(2) of the Carriage of Goods Act 1979	The provision is amended to refer to expenses reasonably incurred in arranging and conducting sale, and to paying the balance to the owner of the goods, to be consistent with other references to the ability to deduct expenses.
Sections 296 , 312 , 325 , and 341	Sections 2 , 13 , and 21 of the Mercantile Law Act 1908 and section 3 of the Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Act Repeal Act 1987	A consistent definition of goods is included.
Section 308(2) and (3)	Section 11(b) of the Mercantile Law Act 1908	The provision about the owner's rights is amended to refer to the Official Assignee or a liquidator (rather than a trustee in bankruptcy).
Section 312	Section 13(1) of the Mercantile Law Act 1908	The definition of information technology is aligned with concepts in the Electronic Transactions Act 2002 .
Section 321	Section 14 of the Mercantile Law Act 1908	The provision about rights not being affected is expressly made subject to section 306 (the equivalent of section 9 of the Mercantile Law Act 1908).
Section 325(1)	Section 21 of the Mercantile Law Act 1908	The definitions of entry and report have been amended for consistency with the Customs and Excise Act 1996 .
Section 327(2)	Section 22(d) of the Mercantile Law Act 1908	The provision about where dutiable goods may be landed is amended to refer to requirements imposed by or under the Customs and Excise Act 1996 .
Section 336(3)	Section 27 of the Mercantile Law Act 1908	The provision about a wharf owner or warehouse owner selling goods by public auction is amended to clarify that the sale may be at any time after the expiry of 90 days (rather than at the expiry of 90 days).

APPENDIX 4: COMPARATIVE TABLE OF REPEALED ACT AND CCL ACT SECTION REFERENCES

1. Carriage of Goods Act 1979

Carriage of Goods Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	s 246
s 3(1)	s 247
s 3(2)	s 259(4)
s 4(1)	s 8
s 4(2)	s 243
s 5(1), (2)	s 242
s 5(3)–(4B)	s 243
s 6	s 244
s 7	ss 245, 282
s 8(1)	s 248
s 8(2)–(4)	s 249
s 8(5)	s 250
s 8(6)	s 251
s 8(7), (8)	s 252
s 8(9), (10)	ss 250, 251, 253
s 8(11)	s 254

Carriage of Goods Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 8(12), (13)	ss 255, 259(1), 260(1)
s 8(14)	s 245, 255(2)
s 9(1)	s 256
s 9(2)	s 257(1)
s 9(3)–(6)	s 258
s 9(7)	s 257(2)
s 10(1)	s 261
s 10(2)	s 262
s 10(3), (4)	s 263
s 10(5), (6)	s 264
s 10(7)–(9)	s 265
s 11(1)	s 266(1), (2)
s 11(2)	s 267
s 11(3)	s 266(3)
s 11(4)	ss 266(4), 267(3)
s 12(1)–(3)	s 268

Carriage of Goods Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 12(4), (5)	s 269
s 13(1)–(4)	s 270
s 13(5), (6)	s 271
s 14	s 260(2), (3)
s 15	s 259(2), (3)
s 16	s 272
s 17(1), (2)	s 273(1), (2)
s 17(3)	s 245, 273(3)
s 18(1)	ss 274, 276
s 18(2)	ss 275, 276
s 18(3)	s 276
s 18(4)	s 274(2)
s 18(5)–(7)	s 277
s 19(1)	s 278
s 19(2)	s 279
s 19(3)–(5)	s 280

Carriage of Goods Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 20	s 281
s 21	s 283
s 22	s 284
s 23(1), (2)	s 285
s 23(3)	s 286
s 23(4)	s 287
s 23(5)–(7)	s 288
s 23(8)	s 285(3)
s 24	s 289
s 25	s 290
s 26	s 291
s 27	s 292
s 28	s 293
s 29	s 294
s 30	s 295

2. Contracts (Privity) Act 1982

Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
Long Title	s 10
s 2	ss 9, 11
s 3	s 8
s 4	ss 12, 13

Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 5	s 14
s 6	s 15
s 7	s 16
s 8	s 17

Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 9	s 18
s 13A	s 19
s 14(1)	s 20
s 14(3)	Sch 1, cl 2

Contracts (Privity) Act 1982	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 15	Sch 1, cl 1

3. Contractual Mistakes Act 1977

Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	ss 9, 23
s 3	s 8
s 4	s 21
s 5	s 22

Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 6(1)	s 24
s 6(2)(a)	s 25
s 6(2)(b)	s 26
s 7(1)	s 29

Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 7(2)	s 27
s 7(3)	s 28
s 7(4)	s 30
s 7(5), (6)	s 28

Contractual Mistakes Act 1977	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 8	s 31
s 8(3)	s 9
s 11A	s 32
s 12	Sch 1, cl 3

4. Contractual Remedies Act 1979

Contractual Remedies Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	ss 9, 33
s 3	s 8
s 4(1)	s 50
s 4(2)	s 51
s 4(3)	s 52
s 4(4)	s 53
s 4A	s 118
s 5	s 34

Contractual Remedies Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 6	s 35
s 7(1)	s 40
s 7(2)	s 36
s 7(3), (4)	s 37
s 7(5)	s 38
s 7(6), (7)	s 39
s 8(1), (2)	s 41
s 8(3), (4)	s 42

Contractual Remedies Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 9(1), (2)	s 43
s 9(3)	s 44
s 9(4)	s 45
s 9(5)	s 46
s 9(6)	s 47
s 9(7)	s 48
s 10	s 49
s 11(1)	s 54

Contractual Remedies Act 1979	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 11(2)	s 55
s 11(3)	s 56
s 11(4), (5)	s 57
s 14A	s 58
s 15	s 59
s 16	Sch 1, cl 4

5. Crown Proceedings Act 1950

Crown Proceedings Act 1950	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 5(2)	s 8
Schedule 1	s 8

6. Electronic Transactions Act 2002

Electronic Transactions Act 2002	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 3	s 207
s 4	s 208
s 5	s 209
s 6	s 210
s 7	s 8
s 8	s 211
s 9	s 212
s 10	s 213
s 11	s 214
s 12	s 215

Electronic Transactions Act 2002	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 13	s 216
s 13A	s 217
s 14(1), (2)	s 218
s 14(3)	s 239(2)
s 14A	s 239(3)
s 15	s 219
s 16	s 220
s 17	s 221
s 18	s 222
s 19	s 223

Electronic Transactions Act 2002	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 20	s 224
s 21	s 225
s 22	s 226
s 23	s 227
s 24	s 228
s 25	s 229
s 26	s 230
s 27	s 231
s 28	s 232
s 29	s 233

Electronic Transactions Act 2002	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 30	s 234
s 31	s 235
s 32	s 236
s 33	s 237
s 34	s 238
s 36	s 239(1)
s 37	s 240

7. Frustrated Contracts Act 1944

Frustrated Contracts Act 1944	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	s 9
s 3(1)	s 60
s 3(2)	ss 60, 61, 62
s 3(3)	s 63

Frustrated Contracts Act 1944	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 3(4)	s 65
s 3(5)	s 66
s 3(6)	s 64
s 4(1)	Sch 1, cl 5

Frustrated Contracts Act 1944	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 4(2)	s 8
s 4(3)	s 67
s 4(4)	s 68
s 4(5)	s 69

Frustrated Contracts Act 1944	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 4(5)(c)	s 128

8. Illegal Contracts Act 1970

Illegal Contracts Act 1970	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	ss 9, 70
s 3	s 71
s 4	s 8
s 5	s 72

Illegal Contracts Act 1970	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 6(1)	ss 73, 74
s 6(2)	s 9
s 7(1)	ss 75, 76
s 7(2)	s 81

Illegal Contracts Act 1970	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 7(3)	ss 78, 79
s 7(4)	s 80
s 7(5)	s 76
s 7(6)	s 77

Illegal Contracts Act 1970	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 7(7)	s 82
s 8	s 83
s 10	Sch 1, cl 6
s 11(1)	s 84

9. Judicature Act 1908

Judicature Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 90	s 118

10. Mercantile Law Act 1908

Mercantile Law Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 1(4)	ss 310(2), 325(2)
s 2	s 296
s 3(1)	s 297
s 3(1A)	s 298
s 3(2)	s 299
s 3(3), (4)	s 300
s 4	s 301
s 5	s 302
s 6	s 303
s 7	s 304
s 8	s 305
s 9	s 306

Mercantile Law Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 10	s 307
s 11	s 308
s 12	s 309
s 13(1)–(3)	s 312(2), (3)
s 13(4)	s 313
s 13(5), (6)	s 323
s 13(7)	s 311
s 13A(1)	s 310(1)
s 13A(2)–(4)	s 312(1)
s 13B(1)	s 314
s 13B(2)	s 315
s 13B(3)	s 316

Mercantile Law Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 13B(4)	s 317
s 13B(5)	s 318
s 13C(1), (3)	s 319
s 13C(2)	s 320
s 14	s 321
s 15	s 322
s 16	s 322
s 21	s 325(1)
s 22	s 326
s 22(c), (d)	s 327
s 22(e)	s 328
s 22(f)	s 329

Mercantile Law Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 22(g)	s 330
s 23(1), (2)	s 331
s 23(3)	s 332
s 24	s 333
s 25	s 334
s 26	s 335
s 27	s 336
s 28	s 337
s 29	s 338
s 30	s 339
s 31	s 340

11. Mercantile Law Amendment Act 1922

Mercantile Law Amendment Act 1922	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 3	s 324

12. Minors' Contracts Act 1969

Minors' Contracts Act 1969	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	s 85
s 3	s 8
s 5(1)	s 92
s 5(2), (3)	s 93
s 5(4), (5)	s 94
s 6(1)	s 86
s 6(2)	s 87
s 6(2)(a)	s 88
s 6(2)(b)	s 89

Minors' Contracts Act 1969	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 6(3)	s 90
s 6(4), (5)	s 91
s 7	s 95
s 8(1)	s 96
s 8(2)	s 97
s 9(1)	s 98
s 9(2)	s 99
s 9(3), (4)	s 100
s 9(5)	s 101

Minors' Contracts Act 1969	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 10	s 102
s 12(1)	s 103
s 12(1)(a), (7)	s 104
s 12(1)(b)	s 105
s 12(2)	s 106
s 12(3)	s 107
s 12(4)	s 108
s 12(5)	s 109
s 12(8)	s 110

Minors' Contracts Act 1969	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 13(1)	s 111, see also sch 1, cl 8
s 13(2)	s 112
s 14	s 113
s 14A	s 114
s 15(1)	s 115
s 15(2)	Sch 1, cl 7
s 15(3), (4)	s 115
s 16(1)	s 116
s 16(2)–(4)	s 117

13. Sale of Goods Act 1908

Sale of Goods Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2	s 119
s 3(1)	s 120
s 3(2)	s 121
s 3(3)	s 122
s 3(4), (5)	s 123
s 4	s 124
s 5	s 125
s 7	s 126
s 8	s 127
s 9	s 128
s 10(1), (2)	s 129
s 10(3)	s 199(1)
s 11	s 130
s 12	s 131
s 13(1)	s 133
s 13(2)	s 132
s 13(3)	s 133
s 13(4)	s 134
s 14	s 135
s 15	s 136
s 16	s 137

Sale of Goods Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 16(a)	s 138
s 16(b)	s 139
s 16(c)	s 140
s 16(d)	s 141
s 17	s 142
s 18	s 143
s 19	s 144
s 20	ss 145, 146
s 21	s 147
s 22	s 148
s 23	s 149
s 24	s 150
s 25	s 151
s 26	s 152
s 27(1), (1A)	s 153
s 27(2), (2A)	s 154
s 27(3)	s 119
s 28	s 155
s 29	s 156
s 30	s 157
s 31(1)	s 158

Sale of Goods Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 31(2)	s 159
s 31(3)	s 160
s 31(4)	s 161
s 31(5)	s 162
s 31(6)	s 163
s 32	s 164
s 33(1)	s 165
s 33(2)	s 166
s 34	s 167
s 35	s 168
s 36	s 169
s 37	s 170
s 38	s 171
s 39	s 172
s 40	s 173
s 41	s 174
s 42	s 175
s 43	s 176
s 44	s 177
s 45	s 178
s 46(1)–(4)	s 179

Sale of Goods Act 1908	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 46(5)	s 180
s 46(6)	s 179
s 46(7)	s 181
s 47(1)	ss 182, 183
s 47(2)	s 184
s 48	ss 185, 186
s 49(1)	s 187
s 49(2)	s 188
s 49(3)	s 189
s 49(4)	s 190
s 50	s 191
s 51	s 192
s 52	s 193
s 53	s 194
s 54	s 195
s 55	s 196
s 56	s 197
s 56A	s 198
s 57	s 199(2)
s 58	s 200
s 60	s 201

14. Sale of Goods (United Nations Convention) Act 1994

Sale of Goods (United Nations Convention) Act 1994	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
Long Title	s 202
s 2	s 203

Sale of Goods (United Nations Convention) Act 1994	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 3	s 8
s 4	s 204

Sale of Goods (United Nations Convention) Act 1994	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 5	s 205
s 6	s 206
Schedule	Sch 4

15. Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Act Repeal Act 1987

Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Act Repeal Act 1987	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 2(3)	Sch 1, cl 16(2)
s 3(1)	s 341

Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Act Repeal Act 1987	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 3(2)	s 342
s 3(3)	s 344

Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Act Repeal Act 1987	Contract and Commercial Law Act 2017
s 3(4), (5)	s 343

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